

# **INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF LAW AND JURISPRUDENCE**

**Volume 4 (3) September, 2022**



A PUBLICATION OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR LAW  
AND DEMOCRACY STUDIES,  
IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE FACULTY OF LAW,  
NNAMDI AZIKIWE UNIVERSITY, AWKA, NIGERIA

**Citation: (2022) 4 (3) IRLJ**

© International Centre for Law and Democracy Studies (ICLDS)

Published, September 2022

All rights reserved. No part of this journal should be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means in whole or in part without the prior written permission of the copyright owner.

**ISSN: 2632-702X**

**Printed and Published by:**

**Thinkers Publishers**

P. O. Box 306 Agulu, Anambra State

E-mail: [thinkerspublishers@yahoo.com](mailto:thinkerspublishers@yahoo.com)

Website: <https://thinkerspublishers.business.site/>

WhatsApp/Call: 08038393389, 08189979009

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Negotiating Concession Agreements in Nigeria: An Overview - <b>George NWANGWU</b>	- - - - -	1
A Critique of the Legal Framework for the Protection of Children’s Social Welfare Rights in the Face of Armed Conflict in Nigeria <b>Ogugua V.C. IKPEZE &amp; Chizoba Eni IJIOMA</b>	- - - - -	11
Role of the National Assembly in the Restructuring Conundrum: An Appraisal - <b>Osy Ezechukwunyere NWEBO</b>	- - - - -	19
Illegal Extra-Territorial Abductions and the Concept of <i>Mala Captus, Bene Detentus</i> - <b>Chike B. OKOSA</b>	- - - - -	26
Gun Violence and Human Rights Abuses in Nigeria: A Case for Adequate Gun Regulation and Related Victim’s Protection - <b>Glory OZURU &amp; Coleman Thompson ONYENAJUA</b>	- - - - -	36
A Legal Assessment of the Environmental, Humanitarian, and Economic Impacts of the Russia/Ukraine Armed Conflict - <b>Empire Hechime NYEKWERE &amp; Nuleera Ambrose DUSON</b>	- - - - -	46
Factors that Escalate Gender-Based Violence in Nigeria: A Critical Analysis - <b>Chinwe Patricia ILOKA</b>	- - - - -	63
Trivialising Penalty for Internet Fraud: Review of <i>the Federal Republic of Nigeria v Aifuwa Courage Osasumwen</i> - <b>Felix E. EBOIBI</b>	- - - - -	69
The Profile of the Creation and Establishment of Security Interest: Forms and Format in Commercial Transactions - <b>Dominic Sunday OCHENEHI</b>	- - - - -	74
The Legal Implication of Human Trafficking in Nigeria - <b>B. E. EWULUM &amp; Valentina Chinyere OSSY-OKOYE</b>	- - - - -	80
Legal Insight to the Grant and Revocation of Patent in Nigeria - <b>M.V.C. OZIOKO, Chukwubuikem J.S. AZORO &amp; Chinedu A. ONAH</b>	- - - - -	86
Intellectual Property Protection for Food Security in Nigeria: An Overview of the Nigerian Plant Variety Protection (PVP) Act 2021 - <b>Ngozi M. I. IDIH &amp; Mirikweh IKEMEFUNA</b>	- - - - -	95
Impact of Maritime Fraud on the Nigerian Economy - <b>E.O.C. OBIDIMMA &amp; Ibiboba Ibibo SOBEREKON</b>	- - - - -	106
Resolving Conundrums Regarding Legal Profession Regulation in Nigeria (Part 1) <b>Sylvester C. UDEMEZUE</b>	- - - - -	113
Resolving Conundrums Regarding Legal Profession Regulation in Nigeria (Part 2) <b>Sylvester C. UDEMEZUE</b>	- - - - -	126
Road Tax: The Road Not Taken in Nigerian Tax Reform - <b>M. N. UMENWEKE &amp; N. B. AMADI</b>	- - - - -	134

An Appraisal of Sustainable Decommissioning of Petroleum Installations and Environmental Protection in Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140
<b>P. I. AZUBUIKE &amp; F. A. ANYOGU</b>											
Democratisation of Corruption in Nigeria: Analysis of Its Socio-Political, Economic and Legal Implications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148
<b>Anselm Uchechukwu ABONYI</b>											
A Cursory Look at the Central Bank of Nigeria as an Institution of Consumer Rights Protection in Nigeria											159
<b>Ogugua V.C IKPEZE &amp; Egondu Grace IKEATU</b>											
Effective Taxation of the Digital Economy: An Analysis of the Global Tax Deal and the Domestic Tax Laws in Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163
<b>Tobiloba AKINYOSOYE &amp; Oluwadamilola A. ADEJUMO</b>											
The Negative Implications of the Non-Availability of the Admiralty Interim Relief of Arrest of Ships in the Adjudication over Maritime Labour Claims in Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171
<b>Kenn C. NWOGU &amp; Nemi EREMA</b>											
Protection of the Rights of Victims in the War Against Terrorism: A Legal Analysis	-	-									181
<b>H. O. ONYI-OGELLE &amp; Ogoma Uzochi IZIMAH</b>											

## **EDITORIAL TEAM**

### **EDITOR-IN-CHIEF/GENERAL EDITOR:**

Ikenga K. E. ORAEBUNAM, PhD (Law), PhD (Phil.), PhD (Rel. & Soc.), PhD (Edu. Mgt., in view), MEd, BTh, BL, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

### **BOARD OF EDITORS:**

Evode KAYITANA, LLB (NUR), LLM (Unisa), LLD (NWU, Potchefstroom), Associate Professor, School of Law, University of Rwanda

C. J. UBANYIONWU, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University

Maurice O. IZUNWA, M.A. (Rel.), PGDE, LLB, LLM, PhD (Phil.), BL, Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

Aloy OJILERE, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Imo State University.

M. K. AMID, LLB, LLM, Senior Lecturer, School of Law, Mettu University, Ethiopia

Livinus NWOKIKE, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

### **EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS:**

Ifeoma P. ENEMO, Professor of Law, University of Nigeria

Mashood BADERIN, Professor of Law, SOAS, University of London

Edward Kofi QUASHIGAH, Professor of Law, University of Ghana

U. S.F. NNABUE, Professor of Law, Imo State University

A. O. POPOOLA, Professor of Law, Obafemi Awolowo University

Tahir MAMMAN, Professor of Law, Baze University

A. W. OGUTTU, Professor of Law, University of South Africa

Dakas C.J. DAKAS, SAN, Formerly Professor of Law, University of Jos

S. A.M. EKWENZE, Professor of Law, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University

Meshach N. UMENWEKE, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

Israel N. E. WORUGJI, Professor of Law, University of Calabar

Ogugua IKPEZE, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

## JOURNAL POLICY

*International Review of Law and Jurisprudence (IRLJ)* is a scholarly, peer-reviewed and fully refereed journal that publishes high quality research papers in law and jurisprudence including socio-legal issues of contemporary significance. The Review is abstracted and indexed with Nigerian Journals Online and Google Scholar. *IRLJ* seeks for papers based on doctrinal or empirical or mixed research methodologies. It provides a forum for theoretical cum policy analysis, debate and critique aimed at solving developmental problems. The Review is also dedicated to presenting and reporting research findings on system-wide trends on law and jurisprudence, international or municipal. Well researched and original papers on topical and relevant subject matters, and case/book reviews are therefore welcome. *IRLJ* appears three times a year in January, May and September, which articles promptly appear in Google scholar. Submission of manuscripts can be made all through the year.

### Guidelines to Contributors

#### 1. Language

The language of the manuscript must be English (British standards).

#### 2. Originality

Articles must be original and must not have been submitted for consideration and publication elsewhere.

#### 3. Length of Paper

The length of the paper should not exceed 7000 words including tables, figures, references and appendices (if any). Articles should be typed in 1.5 line spacing (footnotes and references should appear in single line spacing) on one side of A4 paper only with wide margins. Authors are urged to write as concisely as possible, but not at the expense of clarity.

#### 4. Title Page

The title page should include: (i) The name(s) of the author(s), (ii) A concise and informative title, (iii) The affiliation(s) and address (es) of the author(s), (iv) The e-mail address, and telephone numbers of the corresponding author.

#### 5. Abstract

Please provide an abstract of 150 to 200 words which must include the objectives of the study, methodology, findings/results, method of data collection and summary of recommendations. The abstract should not contain any undefined abbreviations or unspecified references.

#### 6. Keywords

Please provide 4 to 6 keywords which can be used for indexing purposes.

#### 7. Subdivision of the article

Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1, 2. (then 1.1, 1.1.1, 1.1.2), 1.2, etc). The abstract is not included in section numbering.

#### 8. References and Documentation

Author(s) should adhere strictly to Nigerian Association of Law Teachers Uniform Citation and Documentation Standards accessible at [naltng.org](http://naltng.org).

9. Names of authors cited in the footnotes should start with initials and end with the surname.

10. Online sources should indicate the site and date of visit.

### Submission of Manuscripts

Interested contributors are to submit their manuscripts/papers to [irlj2019.edu.org@gmail.com](mailto:irlj2019.edu.org@gmail.com) and copy to the Editor-in-Chief at [ik.oraegbunam@unizik.edu.ng](mailto:ik.oraegbunam@unizik.edu.ng).