

ASUSU IGBO NA MWULITE OBODO

Ngozi G. Egonu

School Of General Studies

Alvan Ikoku Federal College of Education, Owerri

ngoziegonu@yahoo.com

ABSTRACT

When a lizard leaves the base of the tree, children will catch it. When a big tree falls, birds will surround the forest. There is no discussion of the growth and development of a nation in which language will be left out. The success, growth modernization and development, peace and stability of a people are attributable to language. It is said that language makes a nation which means that language is the most important ingredient and the first and foremost attitude to the development of a nation. Language is strength, without it, there shall be no understanding or progress among individuals. It is only when language spoken is understood that there is progress. Language is necessary for the building and sustenance of a nation. Anyone who learns his mother tongue well has learnt the traditions and custom of his people, because language is the cord that connects everything one does in life. What are the Igbo language and Nation Building? This paper examines the road through language that should not be followed, that hinders national growth, progress, liveliness and modernity particularly through the Igbo language. Remember that firewood in any land burns to prepare food for its citizen. Whatever name one gives his dog is what it bears. Whatever firewood people have is what cooks their food. This paper argues in favour of the importance of language in the various aspects of life in the Igbo nation. The Igbo people should love, cherish and apply their language in all spheres of life.

Umị Edeme

Ngwere hapu ukwu osisi, umuaka akpara ya aka. Oke osisi daa umu nnunu eju ọhịa, o doro ewu na ọkukọ anya na mmiri bụ ndu azụ, o nweghi mgbe a ga-ekwu maka mwulite obodo na ọganiihu ma hapu asusụ. Na obodo na-agà n'ihi mepee emepe, nwee udo na nchikọta, na idinotu bụ asusụ. A na-asina asusụ bụ obodo nke pütara na asusụ bụ isi sekpu ntị n'obodo ma burukwa e jewe aghaghị na agamniihu na mmepe obodo. Asusụ bụ "ike", ewepụ ya o nweghi onye ga-aghọta ibe ya, ọganiihu agaghị adị, o bụ onye sụo nwanne ya aghọta ya bụ n'obodo na-agà n'ihi. Asusụ dị mkpa maka mwube, mwulite obodo, onye mütara asusụ nne ya nke ọma, mütara omenala ndị obodo ha, maka na ọ bụ asusụ bụ ojiji ji ihe niile mmadụ na-eme na ndu. Edeme a na-eleba anya n'uzo na-aghaghị isi n'asusụ mee ka obodo na-eto eto, gaa n'ihi, kpoo ọkụ ma chakee, ọkachasi site n'asusụ Igbo. Chetakwa na nkụ dị na mba na-eghere mba nri. Ihe onye kporo nwa nkita ya ka ọ ga-aza. Site na ngwaụlo ruo na ndị a na-eyi n'ahụ, ndị e ji achọ mma, na ndị e ji arụ ọrụ dị iche iche, ma ọ bụ eri eri ha niile bùcha asusụ nne nke e ji echeputa, ahazi, ewube, echeckwa ma kowaputa ha maka mwulite obodo. Site n'enye maka ndị ọrunka, ndịkammata, ndị ọmụmụ sayensi na nkanuzu, ndị na-edeputa mpütara okwu na ọkowa okwu ka asusụ nne si eme ka sayensi na technuzu na mbaụwa püta ihe. Ndị na-ejighi asusụ nne maqbụ asusụ ogige kporo ihe na-ewelara anyị aka elekere azụ. Ọ bukwani onye ga-anaputa enwe iko o ji n'aka?

Okwu Mmalite

Na Senchuri 21 (iri abụ na otu) nke anyị nō n'ime ya, asusụ olu nne ma ọ bụ obodo bụ nke a na-etinyechaghị n'orụ maka mmepe na ọganiihu obodo n'ihi na a na-eleda ha anya dí ka nke na-apughị iweta akụnauba, sayensi na nkanuzu. Asusụ obodo na omenala na-abụ ọbiya nye ụfodụ ndị n'ihi enwegrị mmasị. Anyị ga-amata na asusụ nne dí ka ụzọ mkparitauka na mmekorita na-enyere mmadụ aka iche echiche miri emi. Asusụ olu nne na-eme ka e nwee mmepe obodo. Asusụ nke ndị mbiarachịwa weteere anyị ndoghachi azụ na etoghi eto nke asusụ anyị n'ihi na ọ bụ nke ha ka e ji azụ ahịa, enwe mkparitauka, aru oru goomenti, efe ofufe, agụ akwukwo, achị ọchichị - ọ bụ asusụ e ji eme ihe ọbụla. Akparamagwa ojọọ nke ndị nne na nna, ndị goomenti, ụmụakwukwo, ndị ọchichị, ndị ọkammata na ndị ọha obodo na-eme ka asusụ anyị ghara ito eto n'ihe gbasara ọganiihu nke obodo anyị. Naijiria nwere ọnụ ogugу asusụ ruru nari anọ na iri itoolu na abụ ruo nari ise (492-500). Usoro ọmụmụ ihe, agụmaakwukwo chọrọ ịzuputa ndị ga-eme ka asusụ mba maobụ obodo n'ogo mmata ọbụla gaa n'ihi. Elefuuru ọmụmụasusụ anya nke bụ ụzọ e si eche kwa, akwado, emegharị ma dozie ihe ọkpụ na ọdinala ndị a.

McCarthy, (2003) n'ime Egonu (2010) sị na asusunne na-arụ ọru na mmata. Umụakwukwo jiri nke a mee ihe ọmụmụ dí ka nchoputa siri gosi bụ ndị nwetara agbamume site n'asusụ nne. Nchoputa emeela ka a mara na umụakwukwo mere nke ọma na (mgbakọ na mwepụ (Mathematics) n'asusụ Yoruba n'Isiro. Ọ bụ (Mahadum nke Ife mere nchocha a n'ime afọ isii) n'ihi na e ji asusụ nne kuziere ha ihe. Nchocha ihe ọmụmụ Fafunwa, Afolayan (1976) n'ime Bewaji (2002) na ndị nke e jiri asusụ Bekee na asusụ nne kuziere emechaghị nke ọma Bakari (2009) Obanya (2002) n'ime Nwigwe (2010)). Agbada (2006) dere maka nchocha Ojerinde (1979) mere maka umụakwukwo Yoruba ndị e jiri asusụ nne kuziere ihe ọmụmụ maka mmekorita mmadụ na ibe ya (Social Studies). Ha mere nke ọma mta iğụ akwukwo n'onwe ha n'ulọ karịa ndị nke e ji asusụ Bekee kuziere. Nwata ọbụla chọrọ asusụ nne (epum) asusụ mmiri ara e jiri zụo nwata iji mara ihe na-eme gburugburu ya, chọputa nsogbu nō n'ogige ya na ụzọ e si egbo ha.

Ugobueze (2010:10) sị na ogugụ na odide n'asusụ obodo na-enye aka na mmekorita mmadụ na ibe ya, ihazi onwe, inwera onwe na ichemi echiche. Ndụmọdụ n'asusụ nne na-eduba na nnagide, inwe obi gbasara agbasa, isopuru na ịnabata ndị ọzọ na usoro ekpemekpe ha. Oyebade (1998) n'ime Prah chikötara nke a n'okwu ya sị: Hazie Amamihe na mmata n'asusụ nne ndị obodo... inweta amamihe ọhụrụ ga-adabere na nke ochie itinye n'orụ n'ihi na ọnọdụ mmekorita ndị mmadụ na-ebi ndị na ya.

Asusụ obodo, asusụ nne bụ ngwa ọru nke mkparitauka na nke mwulite njirimara obodo na nchekwa ihe ọkpụ na omenala ndị mmadụ. Asusụ bụ ihe ọkpụ nne na nna na-ahapuru ụmụ ha. Seinde (1985:4-5) sị na asusụ bụ ihe kacha mkpa na mmekorita mmadụ na ibe ya. Ngosiputa, eserese, akpuruakpụ, onyonyo dịcha mkpa na mmekorita ma ewezuga asusụ o nwegrị ụzo a ga-esi kowaputa mputara ihe ndị a. Asusụ na-egosiputa ọganiihu na mmepe obodo ọchichọ obi mmadụ, ọ bụ site n'asusụ ka ihe niile a dí na ndị dabeere. Sinclair (1992) onye ndeputa Okowaokwu Bekee nke BBC (1992:651) depütara na a chọpatala na asusụ bụ ngwa ọru dí oke mkpa n'oganiihu nke obodo. Ọ bụ ngwa ọru dí ukwuu Chineke nyere mmadụ iji chia, bürü onye isi n'ebe ihe (ekereke) ndị ọzọ dí (Jenesis 1:26).

Usoro Nchöcha ihe odide a (Theoretical Framework)

Igbaso usoro mwulite obodo nke Brubaker (1996b) maka obodo ndị mepere emepe ndị Western Europe (amụmamụ obodo) na makanne ndị agbụru Eastern Europe (maka agbụru) nwere usoro dị iche iche. N'igbakwasi ụkwụ n'usoro nchöcha Brubaker a, n'ederede a, ọ na-akowa na a naghi enye agbụru ndị ime ime obodo ohere iso na ndorondorọ ochichị na ịtụ vootu. Odee na-akowa na n'ime agbụru ndị mepere emepe, asusụ ha bụ ngwaorụ siri ezigbo ike na-enye aka iwulite obodo. Ọ na-enyekwa ndị obodo ohere isonye n'ochichị onye kwuo uche ya na ịtụ vootu ọkachasi mgbe a tugharịrị iwu obodo (constitution) n'asusụ ha.

Usoro Odide Igbo

Ndị Igbo nwere usoro odide ihe tupu ndị ọcha abịa n'ala Igbo. Anyị abughị agbụru nzuzu ma ọ bụ ndị na-eme üzü ma ọ bụ mkpottedị dī ka ha kwuru. Usoro odide a bụ Nsibidi nke sitere na Kros Riva, Anang, Efik na Ibibio rute ala Igbo, a hụru ya dī ka usoro odide (Igbo) ihe otu nzuzu. N'ime Igbo ga-adị (2006) ka e dere maka Onye ọcha T.D. Maụwell mere nchoputa maka nke a n'afọ 1904. Dī ka onye ndeputa, Paul Edwards (1967) nke bipütara akwukwọ a n'afọ 1996 kwuru maka nwaso Igbo a bụ Ọlạ́ṣđa Eṣuano, onye dī afọ iri na otu mgbe a tqoro ya dī ka ohu gaa Amerika na West Indies, bụ onye mbụ depütara mkpuruokwu Igbo n'akwukwọ ya ọ ọkpọro “The Interesting Narrative of Gustavus Vassa, the African” n'afọ 1789. O mere ka a mara na o nwere akụkụ eluwa a na-akpọ Igbo nke dī n' Afrika. Ala Igbo dī tupu e nwee obodo Naijirịa.

Asusụ Igbo ejeela ije mkpuru ọsu jere n'ime ite ofe. Etometo odide asusụ Igbo malitere mgbe ndị ọru ụka na ndị ohu si Amerika na West Indies lọtarà na Free Town dī na Siera Leone. E nwere Igbo Isuama -Ndị ọru ụka kuziiri ha odide mkpuruokwu, Samuel Ajayi Crowther bụ onye isi ha. Ha dere ‘Isuama Ibo Primer’, Oku Igbo’. E ji Igbo Isuama dee ha. Ndị ọzo bụ ndị Yunilonu Ibo nke T.J. Dennis na ndị otu ya nyere aka tughariajia ọtụtu akwukwọ dī ka Akwukwọ Nso, ‘Pilgrim’s Progress’ n’Igbo. E mechara nwee Centralụ Ibo nke Ida na Ward. E nwere nsogbu n’oge a, onye ọbụla malitere iji asusụ olundi ede akwukwọ n’Igbo. N’oge a ka e nwere ndorondorọ ọtografị. Gọomenti Ọwuwaanyanwu nke Naijiria pütara gboo ọgu a.

Ọnọdu Asusụ Igbo Taa

Asusụ Igbo bụ njirimara ndị Igbo. Ọ bụ asusụ ụdaolu. Asusụ Igbo bụ otu n'ime asusụ ndị e nwere na Naijirịa etochaghị eto n'ihi e nweghi mmasị nke ndị nwe ya. Emenanjọ (1996:17), na nkuzi Odenigbo ya bụ ‘OLUMEFULA’ siri na asusụ ọbụla na-eto na-agà n'ihi ma a na-asu ya ebe niile na mgbe niile, were ya na-edē ederede digasi iche iche, ma na-akowakwa ederede n'elu ụwa niile. A kwusi işu asusụ ọbụla ya anwụo, nwụnyụo anya nwe.

Asusụ Igbo bụ asusụ obodo ndị Igbo bùrụkwa otu n'ime asusụ ato ndị di elu nke obodo Naijirịa. O si n'ezinaulò ‘KWA’ nke asusụ Afrika pütä. A na-asu Igbo na mpaghara ọwụwaanyanwu Naijirịa. Ọ bụ ndị Igbo nwe mana asukwa ya. Steeti ndị na-asu Igbo gụnyere ndị a: Anambra, Ebonyi, Enugu, Abia, Imo, akụkụ Delta na Rivas. E nwere ọtụtu olundi (olumba) bùcha asusụ Igbo n'olu dī iche iche. E nwere Igbo Izugbe nke onye ọbụla na-asu na-aghotakwa nke ọma. Igbo Izugbe ka e ji akuziri ụmuakwukwọ ihe, agbasa ozi n'ikuku, ede edemedē n'Igbo, ede akwukwọ ọgugu n'Igbo dgz.

Ndi Igbo bu ndị mpako, ha a naghi asụ asusụ ha suruo ya n'isi. Bekee eriela ha amusụ baa ha n'umị. Ma agadị nwaanyị, onye ọbụla na-asunye bekee n'okwu ya. Lee ọmụmaatụ ndị a:

Kedụ ihe ị na-achọ ‘inside the bag’?
Wetara m ego nọ ‘on top of the table’.
Umụaka a dị egwu, ha lụrụ ọgu ‘in the morning’.
Achọrọ m akwukwọ ahụ ‘for writing my project’.

I maara na asusụ Bekee ndị a e webatara n'ahịriokwu ndị a nwechara ihe e ji edochi anya ha n'asusụ Igbo, Omume a anaghị enyere asusụ Igbo aka ito eto. Asusụ ka e ji ama agburu, agburu ọbula tufuru asusụ ya efuola funyụọ anya. N'akwukwọ ‘Igbo ga-adị (2006:9) nwada Frances Nkeiru W. Pritchett (onyeocha) bụ odeakwukwọ nke SPILCA otu na-ewelite asusụ na omenala Igbo n'Amerika dürü ndị Igbo ọdụ ka ha hụ asusụ ha n'anya ma na-eji ya na-enwe mkparitaụka ebe ọbula o kwasirị ka ọ ghara ịnwụ. O siri:

“...Asusụ Igbo mara mma. Ọ dị mkpa ka anyị mee ka ọ nogide na ndụ. Onye tufuru asusụ ya efuola. Biko jisienụ ike”.

Asusụ Igbo juputara n'olundi dị iche iche. Obodo dị iche iche n'ala Igbo nwere olu nke ha. E nwere olu Ehugbo, Nsuka, Owere, Ndokị, Ika Igbo, Eche, Onicha, Item, Asaa na Awara, dgz. Ọ bụ olundi ka ndị nwe ya na-asukarị n'ime ime obodo dị iche iche. Ọ sị na olundi dị iche iche dị n'asusụ Igbo. Tupu e nweta Igbo Izugbe nke e ji eme ihe taa, e nwere ndorondorọ ọtografị dị iche iche nke dolaro asusụ Igbo azụ site n'afọ 1929 – 1961. N'oge a, a kwusirị ime ọmụmu asusụ Igbo, a naghi edekwa Igbo, a naghi ebiputa ya n'igwe.

Ndorondorọ ọtografị nke ndị ụka Fada na nke ndị ụka CMS kpolara asusụ Igbo azụ weta ọbaghara dị ukwu. O nweghi ihe na-agà nke ọma. Ọ bụ oge ndị kwe ndị ekweghi nogidere asusụ Igbo. Ufodụ donyeere ndị ụka Fada ukwu, ndị ji ọtografị Adam na Ward ebe ufodụ donyeere ndị ụka CMS ukwu ndị ji ọtografị Lepsius. Nke a mere e jiri nye iwu ka a kwusị ibiputa akwukwọ ọbula n'Igbo tutu mgbendorondorọ a kwusirị. Ọ bụ ihe dị otu a kpolara mwulite na ntolite asusụ Igbo azụ. Ndorondorọ ọtografị megidere ruo n'afọ 1949 mgbe nwafo Igbo bu F.C. Ogbalu jirihiwe otu na-ahụ maka ntolite asusụ na omenala Igbo nke (SPILC) n'aha mkpirisi Bekee. Ọ bụ otu a kwusirị ndorondorọ ọtografị weere ọtụtụ afọ (1929-1961) haziri ọtografị agba ọhụrụ nke onye isi ya bụ Dkt. S.E. Ọnwụ mere e ji akpọ ya Ọtografị Ọnwụ Komiitii nke 1961. Ha kwalitekwara nkuzi na ọmụmu Igbo site n'ụlọ akwukwọ ntaruo ụlọakwukwọ ukwu, ha mekwara ka asusụ Igbo bürü asusụ e ji enwe mmekoriتا na mkparitaụka taa.

Otụtụ ndị mmadụ, ndị ọkammụta na Gọomentị agbaala mbọ ka asusụ Igbo bürü nke na-agà n'ihi. Ndị dị ka, M.N. Okonkwo, F.C. Ogbalu, E.Nolue Emenanjo, Nwadike soro mee nke a. (Nsogbu bụ na ndị Igbo bụ ọgbakarị onye nwe nkwa). Ufodụlọakwukwọ ndị noqoro onwe ha ejighị ọmụmu asusụ Igbo kpọro ihe taa. A na-eme Igbo na Mahadum ugbu a dị ka ihe ọmụmu ozuruoha (General Studies) n'afọ nke mbụMahadum. Ndị Federal University of Technology Owerri(FUTO) na ndị Alvan Ikoku Federal College of Education na-emekwa ya dị ka ihe ọmụmu taa. E nwere otu dị iche iche nke Ahiajokụ, otu Sụwakwa Igbo, Ohaneze ndị Igbo. Ebe ha kwenyere 'n'ligrue bụ ike ka e ji eme mgbalị niile ndị a. Gidigidi bụ ugwu eze. Ndị Igbo nwee ike ijikota onwe ha ọnụ, mmeri ga-abụ nke anyị ọkachasi mgbe anyị ji asusụ Igbo wulite obodo ala Igbo niile.

Nsogbu niile dakwasirị ọmụmu na odide asusụ Igbo ka e jiri hiwe otu na nzuko dị iche iche. Asusụ di oke mkpa, o na-akuzi omenala n'uzo dị iche iche, ụzo ndụ, nkwenye, echiche site n'ogbọ ruo n'ogbọ, o bükwa ụzo dị mkpa na-egosi ogo ndụ na nka obodo. E ji asusụ akuzi ihe

dabara adaba. Asusụ na-emetuta akụkụ ndu na agwa mmadụ, Liberman na Ndịka (2000) siri na o siri ike ịchọta omenala ma ọ bụ omume mmadụ nke ga-agbanwe ma asusụ adighị ya. Isayev (1977:86) siri: "Asusụ bụ ihe kachasi mkpa doro anya obodo nwere" E nweghi ihe dị ka obodo ma e nweghi ntọala asusụ. Ihe ọ na-akowa na tupu obodo enwee nhazi, nchikota na oganihu asusụ dị mkpa ka obodo gaa n'ihi n'ihe ọbụla ọ na-eme.

Ọ gaghị abụ ikwefebu nwa okwe na ji isi na asusụ ka e ji enwe mmekorita na ikowaputa ihe ndị ọzọ. Obodo ọbụla na-enweghi asusụ ga-enwe ọgbaaghara na nghotahie, ókòrò, ọbataosu, esemokwu, ndorondorọ dị ka uzondụ ha. Ọgbaaghara ndị a juru n'ala Igbo, n'ihi ejighị asusụ kpọro ihe, enweghi mmasị ịmụ ma ọ bu ịṣụ ya, etinyeghi ya n'orụ, anaghị agba ndị na-amụ ya ume ịṣụ ya, nne na nna anaghị akuzi ya n'ulọ, ndị gọomenti anaghị akwado ya. Ihe ịmaaka n'ihi ndị a mere asusụ Igbo ji na-achọ ịnwụ anwụ taa. O so n'otu asusụ mba ụwa ndị ọkammata asusụ UNO kwuru na akumakụ, anumaranụ, ụkpara, mmiri ọma, ala, akukọ, ịdịnotu ha, agumagụ ọdịnala, omenala na nkwenye ha dị iche iche, abụ ọdịnala, egwu ọdịnala na ejije dị iche iche ga-efu n'ime iri afọ abụ na ise na-abịa n'ihiatughị nkọ na agaghị n'ihi.

A ga-anabata asusụ (Igbo) dị ka ụzọ e si echekwa omenala anyị dị iche iche. Ọ bụ asusụ anyị ka anyị jí akowa omenala anyị, ejirimara anyị dị ka obodo ka ọ ghara ifu efu na ịnwuanwụ. Site n'omenala na ọdịnala nke asusụ nne anyị ka e si elebara ime ime obodo na ụzqakụ, mmekorita, gburugburu na nke echiche na akparamagwa ma bürü na ihe ndị anorọ n'usoro, ha na-eme obodo ka ọ dị mma.

Asusụ Igbo na Usoro Ọmụmụ ya

Usoro Ọmụmụ asusụ nke agumaakwukwo National Policy on Education - NPE (1981) siri na usoro Ọmụmụ ihe na praimari ga-abụ n'asusụ gburugburu (ogige) nwata, ya bụ asusụ nne jiri zuo nwata. Ọ bürü na ndị nne na nna bido n'ezinaulọ sụwara ụmụ ha asusụ Igbo, maka asị kuziere nwata uzo ọ ga-agụ o tolite ọ gaghị ahapụ uzo ahụ (Akwukwo Nsọ, Ilu 22:6). Nke a mere gọomenti jiri tie iwu na "National Policy on Education" (2004) si: A ga-eji asusụ e jiri chuo nwa ara kuziere ya akwukwo n'afọ ato nke mbụ n'ulqakwukwo, maka na nwa chefuo ihe niile, ọ gaghị echefu ara nne ya. Ndị nne na nna hapụ iji asusụ Igbo zulite nwa ha ọ ga-abụ ihe nramahụ oge nwa ahụ bidoro akwukwo ọ ga-adị nwata dị otu ahụ ka a na-akuziri ya asusụ nke abụ (L₂) o si na ntị nke a baa o si na nke ọzọ pụo. Ndị Gọomenti nwekwara atumatu ikuziri ndị okenye site n'asusụ nne ka ha nwe ike igu na ide (Adult Education).

Asusụ na Mwulite Obodo

Vaughn (2000) n'ime akwukwo mbiputa Apress (2000), sị na asusụ anyị bụ ngwa ọru dị mkpa e ji ewulite obodo. Ọ bụ mgbe e ji asusụ anyị zuputa ndị ndu ha bara uru ka obodo ga-agụ n'ihi nke ọma nwee ọganiihu na mwulite. Obodo Chajna, Fransi, Itali, Jamani, Japanụ, Griiki, Indija dgz ji asusụ ha amụ ihe niile a na-amụ na sayensi na nkanuzụ. Ndị anyị na ha soro bürü mbaụwa nke ato agbalahụla anyị n'osọ. Ha bụzi ndị na-asị anyị gasiwe ike. Obodo dị ka Chajna, Japan, Arab, Indonesia, Itali, Fransi dgz ji asusụ ha eme ihe niile e ji asusụ eme n'omụmụ sayensi na ọrụakpumakpụ. Ndị Igbo etinyeghi anya na mmiri iji asusụ ha eme ihe obodo ndị a kpọro aha ji nke ha eme. Ndị Igbo enweghi afọujuju n'ihe ha nwere, ha na-ahụta ihe ha mere dị ka nke etozughi etozu maqbụ adigboloja.

Obodo Chaina na Fransi anyị na-ekwu maka oganiihu ha taa bucha obodo ndị nwere otutu olundi, ma n'ihi na ha malitere iji asusụ obodo ha eme ihe ọbụla taa ha na-eri uru ya. Nke a nyere ndị ọha obodo ha ọrụ. Ha nweere onwe ha n'eziokwu.

Omumụ Asusụ

Ndị gọomentị haziere anyị usoro ọmumụ asusụ nke a ga-enyere ndị Igbo aka iga n'ihu. Onye a na-azoz aghaghị ịzọ onwe ya. Ndị Igbo ga-atughari ụkwụ egwu, hụ obodo ha n'anya. Ọrụ mwulite obodo bụ ọrụ díjiri onye ọbụla ma ndị gọomenti, nne na nna, ụmụakwukwo, ndịochichị dgz. O dí mkpa iji asusụ obodo ga-aghorta enwe mkparitauka, mmekorita, n'omumụ, n'ulọikpe, n'ulọahịa, n'ulọogwu, n'odudugbôala, n'ulọuka n'ime obodo dgz. O bürü na onye ọbụla etinye aka n'ozi, ọ ga-agha nke ọma díkwa mfe. Nke a ga-eme ka ndị Igbo bürü ndị asusụ ha na-ejere ozi; ewetara oganiihu, mmekorita, mkparitauka bürükwa ebe na-ewu ewu amaara nke ọma na mbaụwa.

Asusụ obodo dí mkpa iji zie ndị obodo ozi maka ihe na-eme gburugburu ha na gọomenti gbasara ọchichị, ọnodu akunauba, ahụike, azumahịa, ọrụ ugbo, ofufe, ụlo ikpe. N'ọnodu ahụike ha ga-ama ụdi ọgwụ ha ga-añụ ebe ha ga-eje, idowe ogige ha ọcha, ihe aga-eme ụmụaka na-arịakari ọriịa ija iji gbochie ụmụnje ọriịa dí iche iche. Ihe a ga-eme iji zere ọriịa ndị na-efe efe - ọriịa obirinajaocha, ọriịa ebola, ụkwara ume ọkụ (ntuhị) mgbe e jiri asusụ Igbo kowaara ndị obodo ihe ndị a, o ga-eme ka ọnodu ahụike ndị mmadụ gaa n'ihu, díkwa mma. Nke a ga-eme ka ha mee ihe a ga-eme iji gbochie ọriịa na ọnwụike. Ndị dökinta na ndị nosụ na ndị na-arụ n'ulọogwu, ụlo ahụike ga-eji asusụ Igbo agbasara ndị mmadụ ozi, dee ihe ha ga-aghorta, gwakwa ha okwu n'asusụ ha. Dr. Chukwuezi kwadoro nke a n'akwukwo Igbo ga-adị (2006:56). Ndị dibia Igbo ndị gara ulọakwukwo ndị okenyne ga-enwe ikegutalie ma deekwa ọgwụ ha chọro inye ndị mmadụ.

Asusụ Nne na Ọrụ Ugbo

A bịa n'orụ ugbo, ọ bürü na e nye ndịorụ ubi nkowa na ọzuzụ gbasara ọrụ ubi n'asusụ Igbo, ọ ga-enyere ha aka ịghọta ka ha ga-esi rụo ọrụ, lekọta ubi, zụo anụ ma gbochie ọriịa na ihe mbibi ndịozoz ma ghọta ụzo kacha mma iji rụo ọrụ ubi ma nweta uru - akunauba na ya. Nke a ga-enye aka inwe nri ebe ọ ga-abụ atụrụ tawa, dí nyafụ nyafụ. A ga-enwe ntụakụkụ dí iche iche, nchekwa na mmụba ihe oriri dí iche iche, na iwu ọba na ọhịa mkpuru osisi dí iche iche dgz. Ebe ọ bụ na usoro ọrụ ubi n'alà Igbo anaghị enyechara anyị aka, mgbe ndị na-ahụ maka nke a jiri asusụ Igbo kuziere ndịorụ ubi, obodo ga-eto eto, mepee ma gaa n'ihu, agụụ ga-ala azụ, elu aburụ anyị ala ọsa. Ha ga-amụta iżụ azụ, ichekwa ala, igbochi ọriịa mkpuru akụkụ na nkemkpuru osisi, fetilajza, ngwaorụ ndị e ji akọ ugbo, ichekwa mkpuru akụmaku, iżụ na ire ihe e wetara n'ubi. Nke a ga-enye aka ibite ego n'ulọ akunauba ndịorụ ubi na ichekwa ego.

Asusụ na Sayensi na Nkanuzụ

Onyeje (2010) siri na iji asusụ nne akuzi sayensi na tekịnuzụ ga-eme ka ọnu ngwaahịa dí ala ebe ọtụtụ ndị ga-amụta ọrụ, nwekwa akaorụ, kpata ihe ha ga-eri. Ezikeojiakụ (2007) sị na ọ bürü na e jiri asusụ nne kuziere ndị obodo nkanuzụ ha ga-aka amụta ya, jiri ya meputa ọtụtụ ihe ga-abara ha uru na ndụ, kpata ego wulite obodo ha. Ọmumaaatụ bụ nkanuzụ na asusụ nne. Ha ga-esite na nkanuzụ nke ha kpụo igwe e ji eghe garị, apa nkụ, apa akpụ, igwe e ji eti aki, eme ude, akpụ mma, ube, ngugụ, mgbọ ogbuniigwe, efere, ụzọ, gbamgbam, ngwa egwu, akpụ ite, akpụkpoukwụ, ajianụ, nri dí iche iche, ngwaogụ, site na nkụ meputa

ihe e ji eme ncha na nkata. Anyị na-eji ogbo anyiekweputa akwa dika akwete, ashoke w.d.g. Nke a ga-eme ka ndị na-enweghi akaorụ nweta mabelata agụ na-agugbu ndị mmadụ

Asusụ na Komputa

FRN (2004:17,24) sıri na National Policy Ndi Goomenti nyere ya dì ka iwu ikuzi komputa n'ulọ akwukwọ iji nye aka n'omumụ asusụ nne na mgbasa ozi, nkanuzu na mkparitauka. Umụakwukwọ ga-eji nke a kpọro ihe n'ulọ akwukwọ ebe ha ga-eji komputa arụ arụmaru,mụo asusụ matakwa ụzọ esi akpoputa okwu na nke a. Ndị goomenti ga-enyere anyị aka n'ozuzu ndị nkuzi na ibute komputa site n'ulọakwukwọ prajmari ruo sekondiri na nke mahadum. Uloqoru Redio na TV ndị ozọ na-agbasa ozi n'ikuku ga-aga n'ihu imeputakwu ejije na akukomumụaka ndị na-azụ agwa. A ga-enwe ọba akwukwọ ụlọakwukwọ dì iche iche. Mgbe umụakwukwọ gara mgbagha maobụ iji asusụ sorita mpi, uloqoru TV ga-egosi ha ọhaneze, nyekwa ha ihe nrite dì iche iche. Asusụ olunne ga-eji otu a na-esi etu, umụaka ndị a ga-eto wee bürü akputa ọkpụ mmadụ - ide ji ụlo ndị e ji eme ọnụ ma nwee ike zuputa ndị ozọ. A ga-etinye akuköifo, abuodinala na agumagu ọdinala n'usoro ọmumụ ihe n'ulọ akwukwọ iji chekwaaiwu asusụ nne, asusụ obodo anyi. N'ime Egonu (2009), Basden (1965) sị ni e ji asusụ ahazi ụzondụ ndị ntorobia site n'abuifo, akukö ifo dì iche iche dì ka Anigoro. Ọ sịna abụ na-akuziri ndị na-eto eto omenala, uri, ọdinaala nke egwu na nke okpukperechi.

Ndịobanchekwa ihe ọkpụ ga-edozi ụlọqoru ha nke ga na-akuziri umụakwukwonaohaneze mgbe ha bijara iletia ha. E jiri asusụ nne na ogige na-emeputa ihe eserese, akpuruakpụ, aturutu na apiriapi, ihe ọdinala dì iche iche, katuunu (ihe ngosi) na imeputa ebe a na-azụahịa, mkparitauka, ihe mere n'ulọakwukwọ, n'okporouzọ, n'ulọikpe, n'ulọogwụ - asusụ nne ga na-abawanye.Ndị nkuzi ga-enye aka kụo okooko osisi dì iche iche nke ha ga-eji kuziere umụakwukwọ ihe a na-apụ nke ọbụla. Ụlọakwukwọ ọbụla kwesiri inwe ụlönchekwa ihe ọkpụ iji kuziere umụakwukwọ omenala na ọdinala ụfodụ. Ha ga-emeputa ihe ngosi di ka agwa - nne, nna, umụaka n'eziñulo, ndị okenye, obodo, eze na dibia dgz.

Uzọ Nchekwa, Ntute na Mbawanye Asusụ Nne

A ga-atụ atumatu ụzọ dì iche iche a ga-esi chekwa, tutee ma hazie ihe ndị fodurunụ n'asusụ nne ugbu a ka ha ghara ịnwụ anwụ. Nke a ga-abụ site n'ide nkowaokwu. Ndị dì ka G. E. Igwe, Kay Williamson, M.Y.C. Echeruo, w.d.g. nwere ndi ha depütara ugbu a, ozọ bụ na a ga-eji igwe na-ekwu okwu nweta nkuzi ndị okenye na okwu ha kwuru na CD ROM. A ga-eji komputa na CD ROM nke Morrison na Peterson (2003) nke dì n'orụ Onowa McIvor (2003) rụo ọrụ a. A ga-eji komputa na akwaụwa (internet) chekwa ozi ndị a. A ga-ewerekwu oge gbasa ozi, kuzie ihe na Redio na TV, kuziere ọhaneze ihe ga-enyere ha aka na ndụ. Ndịnkuzi na onwe ha ga-agakwa ọzuzu iji komputa akuzi ihe. A ga-esi otu a deputa omenala na abuodinala dì iche iche n'akwukwọ, sikwa otu a dee akwukwolumụaka na-amụ ihe dì iche iche n'Igbo.

Atumatu Mbawwa na Asusụ Nne

Site na nkowa ndị UNESCO na ndị UNO sị mbawwa MDG gwa anyị, a kowara obodo Naijiria dì ka ndị nō n'ukọ nri, ndị na-enweghi ezigbo ọkpụ, ndịonuogugu ha na-amụba, ndị

na-enweghi igwe oru; ndị nwere nramahụ nke njem, ndịonodu agumaakwukwo ha dì ala na ndịonodu ahụike ha na-adighị mma. Naijirịa, site na nkowaa, ha ga-erute ala e kwere ha na nkwa n'afọ 2015 ma ọ bụrụ na e kpochapụ:

- Ubiam na agụ
- Mee ka onye ọbụla gụo akwukwọ, ma nwata ma okenye - mara agụ ma mara ede
- Mee ka ọnodụmụnwaanyị gbagote, ha aburụ ndị nwere ikitere ime ihe ha chorọ ndị onụ na-eru n'okwu
- Ọnwụike nke ụmụaka, ibelata
- Ọnodụ ahụike ụmụnwaanyị na-enye nwa ara ga-adị mma
- Ibu agha megide oriịa obirinajaocha, oriịa mmīnwụ (HIV/AIDS), ebola, oriịa ịba na ụmụnjeorịa ndịozọ
- Ihụta na idowe ogige na gburugburu anyị ọcha ma chekwaa ha.

A ga-enwe nchikota otu dì iche maka mwulite na ọganihu nke obodo mgbe e mere ekwurunonụna ederenakwukwo ndị a eme, jiri anya hụ ha ma nwapụta ha, ihe ga-adị mma. Ọ bụrụna akiilu tọo ihe ọ dara na ntị n'ony, ndị na-achị achị na ndịha na-achị, onye ọbụla rụoqoru díjiri ya, ihe ga-agà nke ọma, obodo anyị ga-abụ bịa lere. Goomentị zisaa, gbasaa ozi n'uloqoru dì iche iche dika uloqgwụ, uloikpe, ọduugbọala, ọduugbọelu, ahịa dgz n'asusunne, mwulite obodo ga-abụ nke anyị.

Mmụta

Ndị obodo chorommu ta ga-ewulite mmuo ha na mmasị ha iji gaa n'ihi na mmụta agumaakwukw ọha na ụmụ ha ebe ha choputara na mmụta na-agbanwe ọnodụ mmadụ, karịa itinye aka na mpụ na ihe ojoo dì iche iche. Ndị ntorobịa ga-agụ akwukwọ maka uru na ọganiihu dì na ya site n'asusụ ha. Onye ọbụla ga-eketa oke ya n'achichia a, a na-anyawa n'obodo Naijirịa. Ihe ojoo dì iche iche - mpụ na aruruala ga-agba ọso n'ihi na ndị obodo esitela n'asusụ nwere onwe ha.

Iru Ulo

Ndị obodo site n'olu a gbaziri ha n'asusụ ha, ga-amata ka e si aga n'ulo akụnauba bite ego ha ga-eji ewu ulo ebe dì ha mma. Mgbe e ji asusụ Igbo akuzi ihe ebe niile ọ ga-eme ka uloqoru goomentị nye otutu ndị mmadụ ọru ebe onye ọbụla na-edē Igbo na-asu asusụ nwanne ya na-aghọta.

Ofufe

Ndị ukochukwu mọtara asusụ Igbo ga-eji ya na-agbasa ozioma n'ime obodo n'etinyeghi Bekee ma ọ bụ chọq onye ntapịa kama onye ọbụla ga-anụ, ghọta ihe Ótú kwuru na ihe ahịa zụrụ. Ọ bụrụ na ndị goomentị ahazie mmemme ọbụla maka ọnodụ ọchichị, akụnauba, ahụike, azumaaḥia, ikpe, ofufe dgz, ndị mmadụ ga-aghọta ya nke ọma n'ihi na ọ bu n'asusụ ndị obodo ka a ga-aghọta ya ma were ya nweta ọganiihụ obodo. Nke a ga-eweta udo, ọganiihu, idinootu n'ime obodo. Mgbe e nwere idinootu n'etiti ndị Igbo, ọnodụ akụnauba obodo ga-aganiihu karịa ịgbasa agbasa.

Nwafio Igbo bụ onye a ga-agba ume ka o gosiputa mmuo mkpali iju ajuju, ichepụta ihe, irusi ọru ike, idi uchu n'ihe e ji aka emepụta, itụ nkọ, inwe nghọta, iji aka mepụta ihe na iji anya, akonuche mepụta ihe. Ihe niile ndị a chorọ asusunne. Ọ bụrụ na ndị ọchichị ndị Igbo ga-etinye uchu na mwulite asusụ Igbo ihe dì egwu ga-adị n'inye asusụ Igbo ndị kwesiri ya. Ha ga-echeta na nwata nna ya gụnyere okụ n'aka, okụ anaghị eregbu ya. Mgbe e ji asusụ wulie obodo, omume ojoo ga-ala azụ n'ihi na onye ọbụla ga-adịuchu, ọchichị anyị n'ezie ga-abụochichị onye kwuo uche ya.

Ihe a ga-eme (Aro)

Ezinaulọ ọbụla ga-amalite iṣu Igbo ebe ọbụla. Ndịnne na nna ga-akuziri ụmụ ha iṣu na ịgụ asusụ Igbo. Ndị nkuzi Igbo inweta ozuzu dí mma, dí uchu n'ihe ha na-akuzi. Gọomentị ịma iwu nwata akwukwo ọbụla ime ihe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo n'ala Igbo niile.

- Nwata na-emeghi ya agaghi enwe ohere agumakwukwo na Mahadum.
- Ndị Gọomentị ga-agba mbọ nye ndị na-eme ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo ohere agumakwukwo n'efu.
- Ndị Gọomentị ga-enye ndị gurụ asusụ Igbo n'ogo ọbụla ohere ọrụ. Onye ọbụla gbaa mbọ muo asusụ Igbo.
- Ndị ochichị niile ga-amuta ịgụ na ide ma sụo Igbo n'ogbakọ ọbụla ohere agumakwukwo ndị okenye n'ime obodo.
- Uloqrụ dí iche iche inwe ebe a na-akuzi asusụ Igbo.
- Ndị Gọomentị muba ma tinekwuo oge e ji akuzi Igbo n'ulọ akwukwo na oge ejị emeputa ihe n'ulọ onyonyo maqbụ nke nta akukọ ndị ọzo.
- Ndị Igbo malite ịgụ akwukwo e dere n'asusụ ha.
- Ndị odee malite ide akwukwo agumagu ndị okenye na nke ụmụaka n'Igbo.
- Ndị Gọomentị tugharia iwu na-achị obodo Naijiria n'Igbo ka onye ọbụla mata ihe iwu kwuru. (Nigerian constitution).
- Gọomentị zuputakwuo ndị nkuzi asusụ Igbo ga-enye aka na-akuzi Igbo n'ime obodo.
- Roputa ihe ndị e ji enyere ndụ aka ka ọ gaa n'ihu.
- Gọomentị gbasa ozi ahụike, ozi ochichị, uloikpe, nzukọ na ọgbakọ n'Igbo.
- Ndị odogwu na ndị ọkammụta dí n'ala Igbo inye aka ime ka asusụ na-eto eto.
- Ihazi mgbagha isiokwu dí iche iche n'ime ime obodo.
- Ihaziri ụmụakwukwo mgbagha na iṣo mpi n'asusụ Igbo.
- Inye ndị mere nke oma ihe nrite na ihe agbamume.
- Gọomentị imeputa komputa asusụ Igbo.

Mmechi

Ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo na-ewetara ndị mere ya taa ohere ọru. Anyị na-ariokwa ndị Gọomentị na ndị ochichị niile no n'ala Igbo ka ha muo asusụ ma jiri ya chịa ndị n'o n'ime obodo ma gbasara ha ozi n'asusụ Igbo. Oge agaala mgbe a na-asị e ji Igbo eme gịnị? E ji ya arụ ọru Bekee? E ji ya akpata ego? Taa a na-achọ ndị gurụ Igbo achọ ka e nye ha ọru ọ kachasi ndị nke gurụ ya n'ogo B.A/B.Ed, M.A. maqbụ Ph.D. Agwa ọ gbasaghị m dí n'etiti ndị Igbo, ọ kachasi ndị guru akwukwo na-erute ndị Igbo ahụ n'asusụ ha. Echiche ha bụ na ọ bụ ndị na-amaghị ihe ekwe na-akụ bụ ndị na-amụ asusụ Igbo. Umụ Igbo kulienụ, bilienụ n'ura na chi aboqola. Leenụ ka mmiri erughi eru na-achojimagbụ anyị. Tuṣiakwa! Chukwu ekwekwala. Onye tineye aka, onye tineye aka obodo adị mma, n'ihi na agbakọ agbakọ nyụo mamịri ya agbọq ụfufụ Ekwe kụo ama agbaa. Ọ n'o n'uzo, ọnọ n'ama ụkwụ egwu adagharia la pütanụ ka anyị jiri asusụ Chineke jiri chọq anyị mma, nyere onwe anyị aka maka ọdịmmma anyị, ọganiihu, idinotu, mmepe, mwube, na mwulite obodo ala Igbo Chineke nyere anyị. Ndị Gọomentị, nne na nna, ndị nkuzi, ndị ochichị, ndị ahụike, ndị uloikpe dgz, bilienụ, tetanụ n'ura. Asusụ Igbo etetala n'ura. Onye ọbụla tineye aka ka anyị lụq ogụ imegide ọnwụ asusụ Igbo ma ji ya wulite obodo anyị. Suwakwanụ Igbo oge ọbụla, ebe ọbụla, Igbo ga-adịrịri ooo. Ndeewonụ.

Edensibia

- Agbada, E.O. (2006). Linguistic Study of the Languages of our Environment. Effurum: Us Fast -B 1.
- Brubaker, Rogers (1996b). Nationalism Reframed. Nationhood and the National Question in the new Europe. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Egonu, N. G., (2009) Igbo Language in Depressed Economy at the 9th National Conference on Language, Linguistics and Literature in Depressed Economy at Federal College of Education, Abeokuta.
- Egonu, N.G., Njimezi, J.C, Egonu, E.C. (2010). Indigenous Language Imperatives for Technological Development In the *ICACD Journal, Cultural Perspectives of Development for Africa*. Kumasi, Ghana. Vol.I.
- Emenanjo, E.N. (1996). "OLUMEFULE" *Odenigbo 1996*, Owerri Assumpta Press.
- Ezikeojiaku, P.A. (2007) "Indigenous Languages for Science and Technology" In Anasiudu,B.N; G.I. Nwaozuzu and C.N. Okebalama (Eds.) *Language and Literature in a Developing Country*. Onitsha: Africans First Publishers Ltd pp 114-133.
- Fafunwa, B. (1983). "*Yoruba in Education*" in Afolayan A. (ed.) Yoruba Language and Literature. Ibadan UCP/UPI.
- Federal Republic of Nigeria (2004). *National Policy on Education*, Lagos. Isayev, M.I (1977). National Language in the USSR: Problems and Solutions. Moscow, Progress Publications.
- Nduka, D.M. (2000). "The Role of Language and Communication in National Development" *Journal of Inter-Disciplinary Studies, Vol. 2. No. 1.*
- Nwigwe, Ngozi V, & Izuagba Angela. C. (2010). *Introduction to Local Content in the Language of Science and Technologyfor National Development*. Department of Humanities, Federal Polytechnic. Nekede, and Owerri. Department of Curriculum Studies,A.I.F.C.E Owerri.
- Onowa McIvor (2003). Strategies for Indigenous Languages Revitalisation and Maintenance (Swampy Cree /Scottish-Canadian) *Early Childhood Development Intercultural Partnerships*. MCLVOR-CLLRNET.pdf. <http://www.ecdip.org>docs>pdf>
- Onyeje, I.N. (2010). "Department of Indigenous Technology a sine quo non for the Achievement of sustainable technology transfer and acquisition", Electrical Electronic Engineering Department Polytechnic Nekede, Owerri.
- Oyebade; S.O (1998) "Issues in the Harmonisation and Standardisation of Yoruba in Nigeria and the Republic of Benin implication for Education and Development: In Prah K.K (ed.) *Between Etinction and Distinction. The Harmonisation and Standardisation of African Languages*, Johannesburg Witwatersrand University Press pp 17-41.
- Pritchett. F.M.W (1978). *Language Teaching Analysis* Geneva; Longman Ltd.

- Seinde, A. (1985) *Literary Appreciation*. Ibadan, Onibonoje. Press & Book Industry Nigeria
- Sinclare, John (Eds.) (1992). *BBC English Dictionary*. London: BBC English. Harper Collins Publishers Ltd.
- Ugobueze. N.M.(2010). *The Part of our Indigenous Language in Rebranding Nigeria*: In Department of Nigerian Languages, Nwafor Orizu College of Education, Nsugbe.
- Umera Okeke, N.P. (2010). Rebranding Nigeria Image Project. The Role of Language in Nation Building and National Unity. Formal School of Languages *JOSOL*, Nsugbe
- Vaughn, William R. (2000). ADO Examples of Best Practices. Book Description. Published by Apress 2000, USA. ISBN10:189311516u/ISBN 13:9781893115163