MKPỤRỤ OKWU IGBO MAKA NKANỤZỤ

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Ụmịedemede
Ọtụtụ mgbe ka ọ na-abụ a kpọpụta okwu nka na ụzụ kwesiri ka mmadụ mara ihe ọ bụ, ọ gbagwojuo ya anya n'ihi asụsụ e ji kpọpụta ya bụ nka na ụzụ. Asụsụ Igbo dị nnukwu mkpa maka agamnihu na mmụba okwu nka na ụzụ. Ihe jupụtara ụwa taa bụ aka ọrụ nka na ụzụ, ma akọrọngwa e ji akụzi nkụzi, esi nri, eti egwu, achọ mma na ihe ndị ọzọ na-enyere obibi ndụ aka. Mmadụ ọ bụla nwere ihe jikọrọ ya na nka na ụzụ. A chọpụtara na asụsụ Igbo enweghi aha zuru oke maka nkepụta niile a sayensị na nka na ụzụ nyere anyị, nke a mere na e kwuo ụfọdụ ihe, nghọta ha na-enye nsogbu, ọ kachasị onye amatachabeghi gbasara nka na ụzụ nke ọma. Ebumnuche nchọcha a bụ ịmata etu asụsụ Igbo ga-esi kwalite nka na ụzụ. O hibere isi na mmebe okwu Igbo dị ka o si metụta nka na ụzụ n'ebe ndị a; akpụmakpụ, mgbasa ozi, njem, ịrụ ụlọ, ụlọ akwụkwọ, ụlọ ọrụ na ahịa. E ji atụtụ kenkwalite otu na omenala nke Vygotsky (1978) wee mee nchọcha a. Nwa nchọcha gbasoro usoro sọvee nke gụnyere igba ajụjụ ọnụ wee mee nchọcha a ma chọpụta na nka na ụzụ ndị nwere aha Igbo na-aka enye nghọta doro anya karịa ndị enweghi aha Igbo. Nchọcha a ga-abara ụmụ akwụkwọ na ndị nkụzi uru nke ukwu ma bakwaara nwa afọ Igbo ọ bụla chọrọ agamnihu asụsụ Igbo uru.

Ndubanye

Asụsụ Igbo bụ otu n'ime asụsụ UNESCO kwuru na o nwere ike ịnwụ ihe dị ka afọ 2025 ma ọ bụrụ na akparamagwa ndị nwe asụsụ a agbanweghi. Ọtụtụ mgbe ka a ga-akpọ aha nka na ụzụ na Bekee ma ọtụtụ ndị mmadụ agaghị amata ihe a na-ekwu maka ya n'ihi asụsụ e jiri kpọpụta ya bụ okwu. E meela ọtụtụ nchọcha etu nka na ụzụ ga-esi kwalite asụsụ dị iche iche mana o nwebeghi ezigbo nchọcha e merela etu asụsụ ọ kachasị asụsụ Igbo ga-esi kwalite nka na ụzụ belụsọ nchọcha ole na ole e mere n'isi okwu yitebere ya

Okwu a bụ nka na ụzụ bụ okwu si n'asụsụ Grik Techno, "Techne nke pụtara ọrụ nka, na "logos" nke pụtara nka na okwu. "Nka" gụnyere ndị na-ese ihe, ndị ji osisi ma ọ bụ igwe arụpụta ihe, na ihe nrụpụta ndị ọzọ dị iche iche. "Okwu" n'akụkụ nke ya pụtara asụsụ na mkparịtaụka. Asụsụ bụ ihe dịkasịrị mkpa n'iche echiche. Nke a pụtara na asụsụ dị ezigbo mkpa mgbe a na-ekwu maka nkanaụzụ. Asụsụ bụ ihe dị mkpa n'ime ka ihe ọ bụla gaa nke ọma. E nwere ọtụtụ nka na ụzụ enweghi ihe a ga-akpọ ha n'asụsụ Igbo. Ufọdụ nwere mana a naghị etinye ha n'ọrụ. Asụsụ Igbo dị nnukwu mkpa maka agamnihu na mmụba okwu nka na ụzụ. Ihe jupụtara ụwa taa bụ aka ọrụ nka na ụzụ, ma akọrọngwa e ji akụzi nkụzi, esi nri, eti egwu, achọ mma na ihe ndị ọzọ na-enyere obibi ndụ aka. Mmadụ ọ bụla nwere ihe jikọrọ ya na nka na ụzụ. A chọpụtara na asụsụ Igbo enweghi aha zuru oke maka nkepụta ndị a niile sayensị na nka na ụzụ nyere anyị. Nke a mere na e kwuo ụfọdụ ihe, nghọta ha na-enye nsogbu, ọ kachasị onye amatachabeghi gbasara nka na ụzụ nke ọma.

Asụsụ nke Igbo so na ya nwere ihe ọ ga-arụ iji hụ na nkanaụzụ na-abawanye site n'ịkwalite ya. Ihe nile gbasara agamnihu sayensi na nka na ụzụ hibere isi n' asụsụ a na-ekwu maka ya inwe ike ichepụta echiche gbasara ụzụ na ya. Nkanụzụ pụtakwara usoro ndị mmadụ kepụtara nke ji mmụta na ichemi echiche iji arụpụta ihe a na-ahụ anya na usoro e si enweta ihe a na-atụ anya ya. Atụ: igwe onyoonyoo, igwe kọmpụta, igwe ntụoyi, Ihe ndị a bụcha atụ ihe nka na ụzụ na-emepụta site na mmụta na ichemi echiche ime. Odee ọzọ kọwara ya dị ka iwu, usoro na ọrụ nka pụtara ihe ọ kachasị ndị metụtara sayensị

nke bara uru site n'ikwalite mbamuru n'obodo na ndị na-akwado ya. E nwere ụfọdụ odee na-ekwu na ndị mmadụ aghọtaghị okwu a bụ nka na ụzụ na nkọwa ya, n'ihi na ha amaghị ihe ọ bụ nke ọma, ma akụkụ a na-ahụ anya na ya na akụkụ a anaghị ahụ anya na ya bụ nke a na-aghọtahie ma na-amụ ya n'amaghị ama. Ufọdụ ndị odee kwadoro nke a site n'ịgbakwunye na amụmamụ banyere nka na ụzụ dị mkpa n'ịghọta omenala. Ha gara n'ihu wepụta myiri na ndịiche ya na nka na ụzụ dị ka usoro ịgbanweghari ụwa na ihe ndị dị na ya nke ọ kpọrọ "material culture". Herskovit (1948) kwuru na nke a pụtara na e nwere ihe ndị ọzọ metụtara nka na ụzụ karịa ihe ndị mmadụ maarala gbasara ya, mana n'ihi enweghi ezi nkọwa, nke a na-eweta nhịamahụ na nkọwa na nghọta.

Okonkwo (2014) kwuru na nka na ụzụ bụ maka igbo mkpa, n'ihi na ihe ndị a nwere mkpa ha na-egbo, otu ọwa ozi, teepu, webụ peji na ndị ọzọ si nwee mkpa ha na-egbo ka igwe ntụ oyi, alịkịrịja, ụgbọ ala, ọgba tumtum dg. so nwee mkpa ha na-egbo. Etu a ka o si dịkwa na ngwa ọ bụla dị n'ụlọ akwụkwọ, ụlọ mmadụ, ụlọ ọrụ, ụlọ ụka, dg. ndị nwere mkpa ha na-egboro mmadụ. Nchọcha a dị mkpa iji chọpụta ụzọ asụsụ Igbo ga-esi nyere mbawanye sayensị na nka na ụzụ. Ọzọ bụ ime ka ndị mmadụ malite itinye aha Igbo nka na ụzụ n'ọrụ ọ kachasị ndị nwerela aha Igbo e jiri mara ha. Nchọcha a ga-emekwa ka ndị mmadụ ghọta ihe bụ nka na ụzụ na ọ bụchaghị ihe ahụ ufọdụ na-eche dị ka ihe ndị si naanị na be ndị ọcha kama ka ha mata na nka na ụzụ gbara anyị okirikiri ma bụrụkwa ihe onye ọ bụla maara ma were na eme otu ihe ma ọ bụ nke ọzọ.

Ntụlegharị Agụmagụ

Asụsụ Igbo

Asụsụ bụ okwu nke nwere ọtụtụ nkọwa sitere n'aka ndị amụmamụ sayensị asụsụ na ndị abụghị. Asụsụ bụ ụzọ pụrụ iche mmadụ na ibe ya si ezikọrịta ozi. Ọ bụ onyinye pụrụ iche Chukwu okike nyere mmadụ. N'etiti ihe niile e kere eke, naanị mmadụ na-asụ asụsụ. Asụsụ bara nnukwu uru. Ọ bụ ya ka mmadụ ji ezipụta echiche na ebumnuche ya. E wezuga asụsụ, mmadụ na ibe ya agaghị enwe ike izikọrịta ozi. Ọ bụ ya ka e ji ezipụta nkwenye, njirimara, omenala na nsirihụ ụwa ndị. Agbụrụ ọ bụla asụsụ ya nwụrụ anwụ anwụọla n'ihi na ọ bụ asụsụ bụ ndụ mmadụ. Crystal (1971: 175) kọwara asụsụ dị ka olu mmadụ nke ahaziri ahazi n'ụdị ọdịmara, nke na-abụghị ebumpụta ụwa nke mmadụ mebere e ji akọwapụta echiche site n'okwu ọnụ ma ọ bụ ederede. Nkọwa a na-egosi ihe ole na ole banyere asụsụ. Nke mbụ bụ na asụsụ bụ ụda mmadụ na-eme nke nwere nghọta site na nkwekọrịta nke ọhanaeze nwe ya. Ọzọ bụ na mmadụ esighi n'afọ buru asụsụ pụta ụwa; kama ọ bụ ihe a na-amụnye mmadụ na ya. Ihe ọzọ nkọwa a gosiri bụ na e nwere ike izipụta asụsụ site n'okwu ọnụ ma ọ bụ site n'ederede.

Nwadike (2002) na-akọwa na asụsụ dịka igodo obi mmadụ. Ọ bụrụ na anyị atụfuo igodo ahụ, ihe ọ pụtara bụ na anyị atụfuola ndị nwe asụsụ ahụ. Ọ bụrụ na anyị echekwaba igodo ahụ, ọ ga-enye aka ịkpọpe ụzọ akụ nke na-enweghi ụzọ ọzọ a ga-esi kpọpe ya. Ọnwụka (2014) na-akwado Onuora (2009) na-ahụta asụsụ dị ka ụzọ ndị mmadụ si agwakọrịta onwe ha okwu. ya bụ na asụsụ bụ ụzọ ndị mmadụ si ekwukọrịta ihe ha ga-eme nakwa usoro ha ga-esi mee ya. Asụsụ bụ ụzọ mmadụ na ibe ya si emekọrịta. Ihe nke a gosiri bụ na ọ bụrụ na onye a na-agwa ihe aghọtaghị ihe a na-agwa ya, onye ahụ na-agwa ya ihe ahụ anaghị asụ asụsụ kama ọ na-eme mkpọtụ. Nkọwa ya yịtụkwara nke Crystal (1971) na nghọta.

Akịdị (2009) na-akọwa na ọ dị mkpa ka anyị mata na asụsụ Igbo dị ọkpụ. Mmadụ tufuo asụsụ ya, ọ tụfuola njirimara ya. Onye ahụ efuola. Njirimara mmadụ bụ asụsụ n'ihi na ọ bụ naanị mmadụ nwe asụsụ. Njirimara ka e ji amata ebe onye si, ihe ọ na-eme na ihe ọ pụrụ ime. O kwere ghọta na asụsụ na malitere mgbe mmadụ hụrụ onwe ya n'ụwa. Asụsụ ka ndị Igbo jiri bie ndụ ha. E nwebeghi onye nwere ike ịsị lee onye malitere ịsụ asụsụ n'ụwa. Ndị mmadụ a ma ama chọpụtara ọtụtụ ihe dị n'ụwa dị ka: baa route to India, ụgbọelu, intanet na ihe ndị ọzọ mana a maghị onye chọpụtara ma ọ bụ bidoro asụsụ.

Nka na ụzụ

Skrbina (2015) na-akọwa na ọ bụ site n'ọrụ Socrates, ọka echiche si mba Grik ka a hụrụ ihe gbasara Logos nke gosipụtara ihe banyere okike pụtara ihe na 'Techne', ọ gara n'ihu kwuo na ọ bụ n'ọkara Senturi gara aga ka okwu a bụ nka na ụzụ malitere. Nke a mere ka e nwee ọtụtụ echiche banyere ihe okwu a nwere ike ịpụta. Ọ bụ site na nke a, ka e nwere ike iji sị lee ihe nka na ụzụ pụtara. Ya bụ na nchịkọta ihe dị na nka na ụzụ bụ na a ga-enwerịrị ihe a rụpụtara. 'Techne' dị ka okwu e ji emebe okwu na-arụgara nka na aka ọrụ aka. Ọ gara n'ihu kwuo na tupu e kwuo maka nka na ụzụ na a ga-enweriri ka

nka na aka ọrụ siri bata n'ihe a na-ekwu maka ya. E ji aka ọrụ emepụta ọtụtụ ihe, otu ahụ ka ọ dịkwa n'ebe nka dị. Ndị ome nka na-eji nka ha nwere wee rụpụta ihe ha chọrọ ịrụpụta. Ọ gara n'ihu kwuo na mmadụ kwesikwara ịghọta mpụtara nka na ọrụ nka iji mata mgbe a rụpụtara ihe ọhụụ ya bụ ihe sitere na nka na ụzụ. Nkọwa a gosipụtara na nka n'azụ pụtara ihe ọ bụla mmadụ rụpụtara site n'ekereuche ha, nke e ji nka na ọrụ nka were arụpụta.

Njọku (1986) na-akọwa na ọ bụ ụlọ ọrụ ndị na-arụpụta igwe nka na ụzụ hibere ntọala Igbo na akụ na ụba ya mana etu na oge o jiri malite bụ ihe a ga-eleba anya n'isi nke anọ.
Ofomata (2019) kwuru:

Ọnọdụ nzikọrịta ozi agbanwoola. Ọ bụghịzikwa otu ahụ ndị Igbo si ezikọrịta ozi mgbe ahụ ka e si ezikọrịta ya n'oge ugbu a. Nkwa adaghar̥iala, a tụghar̥iala ọkpa egwu, ụwa anyị nọ n'ime ya na-eto eto, ihe dịkwụazi n'ime ya na-eto eto. Ọ bụghị etu ụwa dị n'oge gboo ka ọ dị n'oge ugbu a, n'ihi na chi na-efo, ihe mgbanwe a na-adị, ihe ọ hụrụ a na-apụta. Ụdị nzikọrịta ozi a na-emezi ugbu a bụzi nke a maara dị ka nzikọrịtaozi keteknọlọji. Nzikọrịtaozi keteknọlọji bụ ụdịrị nzikọrịtaozi e ji ngwa ọgbaraọhụrụ dị iche iche were na-eme. Ọ bụkwa ndị ọcha wepụtara nzikọrịtaozi keteknọlọji a na-ekwu maka ya. ọ bụkwa site n'ikuku ka ozi niile ahụ si aga ma sirikwa na-ejekwuru onye e mebeere ya. Ụfọdụ ihe ndị ihe ndị ahụ a na-ekwu maka ha bụ leta, tiivi, redio, igweuche, oziikuku, letaikuku, nhụrịtaniikuku, kwupuniikuku, foonu (ma foonu ụdọ ma foonu mkpanaka), kwuokamnụ dgz.

Na nkọwa nke ya, a hụtara nka na ụzụ nke ọ kpọrọ teknọlọji dị ka ihe wetara mgbanwe n'ụwa ọ kachasị n'ebe o metụtara nzikọrịta ozi n'ihi na nka na ụzụ mere ka nzikọrịta ozi dị mfe site n'ikuku ma wezuga nhịahụ na igbu oge dịbụ na nzikọrịta ozi n'oge gboo, nke a gakwara n'ihu ikwado na nka na ụzụ bụ maka igbo mkpa.

Atụtụ Nchọcha

Atụtụ eji mee nchọcha a bụ atụtụ kenkwalite otu na omenala nke Vygotsky (1978). Atụtụ a na-ekwu na mmụta bụ usoro chọrọ enyemaka otu dị iche iche dị ka nne na nna, ndị nkụzi, otu ọgbọ, ọha na eze, omenala dg iji mee ka mmadụ nwee ezi mmụta ma too nke ọma ma n'ime mmụọ ma n'akụkụ niile. Ọ gara n'ihu ịkọwa na asụsụ bụ ntọala amụmamụ ọ bụla, n'asụsụ na-akwado ihe dị iche iche dị ka igụ na ide. Ichemi echiche ime, na ịtụgharị uche bụ site n'asụsụ ka e si eme ihe ndị a. Nkwalite asụsụ bụ isi sekpụ ntị atụtụ a, n'ihi na o na-ekwu na ewepụ asụsụ, agaghị enwe mmepe obodo nakwa ọdịmma omenala. Nke a gosiri na e wepu asụsụ nke asụsụ Igbo bụ otu n'ime ya, nka na ụzụ agaghị abawanye ma ọ bụ too etu kwesiri ekwesi.

Ntụcha Nchọcha

N'ebe a ka a ga-enye nkọwa na ntụcha ngwa nchọcha. Dị ka e merela ka a mata, ọ bụ atụtụ ke nkwalite otu na omenala nke Vygotsky (1978) ka a gbadoro ụkwụ wee mee nkọwasị a. Cheta na nka na ụzụ bụ ihe ọ bụla e ji egbo mkpa e ji nka na aka ọrụ wee mepụta dị ka oche, tebl, akwa dg. Nke a pụtara na ọ bụghị naanị ihe ndị dị ọhụụ n'ụwa taa ka nka na ụzụ na-arụgara aka, ihe ndị dịbụ ochie, dị ka ụgb ọala, ọgba tum tum, anyịnya igwe na ihe ndị ọzọ sokwa n'ihe a na-ekwu. N'ihi nke a, nchọcha a ga-agbado ụkwụ n'ihe Ofomata (2019) na Okonkwo (2016), nakwa ọtụtụ ode ndi ọzọ na-akọwa na nka na ụzụ bụ ịgbaso usoro dị iche iche; ma usoro sayensi na usoro ndị ọzọ a haziri ahazi maka igbo mkpa, n'ihi na ihe ndị a niile nwere mkpa ha na-egbo, ọwa ozi ịntanet, tepu vidio, webụ peji, igwe ntụoyi, alịkịrịja, ụgbọ ala, ọgba tumtum dg.

Mmalite Nkanụzụ

N'agbata Centuri iri na isii ka igwe nka na ụzụ ndị Igbo na nke ndị Iropu bịakọrịtara. Ndị Iropu bubatara ọtụtụ ihe dị ka igwe, kọpa, manila, igwe njide ụzọ, mkpọchị ụzọ, egbe dg. Ndị ọkpụ ụzụ were ihe ndị a tinye na ngwa ọrụ ndị ha ji arụ ọrụ.

Ọ bụ na Nsụka (Udi) ka a hụtara ihe banyere Igwe nka na ụzụ mbụ n'ala Igbo, o wee si ebe ahụ gbasaa gaa ọwụwa ayanwụ Naịjirịa. Udi bụ ebe ntọala nka na ụzụ ndị Awka si malite. Ndị ọkammụta Akịọlọji chọpụtara ebe ndị a dị ka ebe a hụrụ igwe; Abakaliki, Abịrịba, Awgụ, Nsuka, Okigwe, Udi na Uturu. Ọ

bụ Igala meghere ụzọ mbata azụmahịa na nka na ụzụ n'ala Igbo, Nsụka bụkwa obodo kara didebe ya nso nke mere ka ọ bụrụ ebe e siri wee bubata nka na ụzụ, omenala na ihe ndị ọzọ.

Igboukwu abụghị ebe igwe nka na ụzụ malitere n'ala Igbo dị ka nchọpụta Shaw (1967) siri dị. A matara Igboukwu mgbe e nwerela igwe nka na ụzụ nakwa mgbe e ji kọpa eme ihe dị iche iche dị ka ihe e ji echi echichi na emume dị iche iche nakwa ịchọ mma. Na nkọwa Shaw, ụdịrị nka na ụzụ egwuputara n'Igbo ukwu gosiri na ndị Igbo dịbụ mbụ mara maka igwe nka na ụzụ na Senturi ndị gara aga. Dennis Williams onye nchọcha akụkọala chọpụtara na ihe ndị ahụ e gwuputara mara mma nke ukwuu nke na ọ tụnyere ya nka na ụzụ ndị Rom e si Robetean wee tụlata nke ọ kọwara dị ka ezi ngosi nke ọmarịcha nka na ụzụ. Na nchịkọta Igbo ukwu bụ obodo ji igwe arụpụta ihe ọ bụghị obodo na-emepụta igwe n'ihi na o nweghi ngwa e ji emepụta igwe nke mere na e nweghi ụlọ ọrụ na-arụpụta igwe na ya. Ọ bụ na Nsụka ka nka na ụzụ si gbasaa gaa n'obodo ndị ozo n'ala Igbo.

Mkpụrụokwu maka ụfọdụ nkanụzụ n'asụsụ Igbo

N'ebe a ka a ga-ezipụta ụfọdụ mkpụrụokwu metụtara nkanụzụ di ka o si metụta Akpụmakpụ, ezi na ụlọ, ọrụ ugbo, ụlọ akwụkwọ na agụmakwụkwọ, ụlọ na ịrụ ụlọ, njem, mgbasa ozi na ekike. A ga-eme nke a site n'isi okwu nta dị iche iche.

Nkenke nkọwa banyere ụfọdụ ihe akpụmakpụ

Akpụmakpụ metụtakarịrị ihe ndị e jiri aja, aja ụpa, nzu, ụrọ dg wee mepụta. Ite, iko, efere dg so na ihe a na-enweta n'akpụmakpụ.

English	Igbo
Pottery	Akpụmakpụ dị iche iche
Clay	Aja ụpa
Biscuit	Akpụmakpụ e siri n'ọkụ eterụghị eterụ
China clay	Nzu /nzu chaịna
Ceramic	Ita nsinajọpa
Crock	Efere na Ite nsinajaọpa
Crockery	Akpụmakpụ ga
Coiling	Ikpunye okokoro
Plank	Osisi njiewube
Firing	achamọkụ
Potters Gauge	Igwe njiachọpụta

Nkenke Nkọwa banyere Nkanụzụ metụtara Ezi na Ụlọ.

Nkanụzụ metụtara ezi na ụlọ gụnyere nkanụzụ ndị dịka oche, efere, ncha, ite dg. Ọmụmatụ etu e si emepụta ụfọdụ n'ime ha dị na

Nkanụzụ	**Aha Igbo ya**
Gallon/containers	Arịa
Matches	Mkpa ọkụ
Gas stove	Igwe nsinri ke-gas
Electric stove	Igwe nsinri ke-stoov
Fridge	Igwe njụoyi
Wardrope	Ebendebeakwa
Ceramic plate	Efere nkụwa
Handfan	Akụfe
Fan	Igwe nku oyi
Basement	Ọnụ ụlọ ndiokpuru
Bathroom	Ọnụ ụlọ asamahụ
Broom	Azịza
Cupboard	Igbenkwasa / uko
Curtain	Akwa mgbochi
Dining	Ọkwasa erimnri
Door bell	Mgbirịmgbaọnụụzọ/atānụ ụzọ
Front door	Ụzọ ke-ihu
Garbage can	Nkata ahịhịa
Key	Ọtụgwọ/ Igodo

Kitchen	Usekwu
Laundary room	Ọnụ ụlọ asụmakwa
Light	Ọkụ
Mirror	Enyo
Picture	Eserese
Rug	Ute ọmuulo
Shelves	Ebe nkwasa
Sink	Ńji asa
Staircase	Ókpòrò mgbago/ Mbube ụlọ elu
Steps	Usoro njieme
Swimmimg pool	Ebe egwummiri
Toilet	Ụlọ mkposhi
Upstairs	Ụlọ elu
Flower vase	Ịte okoko
Stove	Ǹsí nri

Nkenke nkọwa banyere nkanụzụ metụtara ọrụ ugbo

Nkanụzụ metụtara ọrụ ugbo bụ nkanụzụ ndị ahụ na-enye aka n'ihe gbasatara ịrụ ọrụ ugbo. Ha gụnyere ọgụ, mma, ngwu ala, ngacha, oke mma dg.

Nkanụzụ	Aha Igbo ya
Hoe	Ọgụ
Rake	Ngacha
Spear	Ube
Wheel barrow	Ọkpọre mbu ibu
Small hoe	Nkụkọ
Spade	Ngwu aja
Net	Nza
Fish trap	Nko/ ọnya azụ
Spare	Ube
Mat	Ute
Gun	Egbe
Animal trap	Ọnya
Aụe	Anyịke
Basket	Nkata
Sieve	Myọ
Hand hoe	Uwele
Sickle	Ike agwu
Saw	Nkwọcha
Hammer	Nkụ ntụ

Nkenke nkọwa banyere nkanụzụ metụtara ụlọ akwụkwọ na agụmakwụkwọ

Nkanụzụ ndị metụtara agụmakwụkwọ gụnyere nkanụzụ ndị a na-ahụ okirikiri ụlọ akwụkwọ nakwa ndị na-enye aka na nkụzi na ọmụmụ, dika ugbo ojii, oche, ọba akwụkwọ, ekwenti, kọmputa, ọkwakpu dg.

Nkanụzụ	Aha Igbo ya
Lab	Ọba nnyocha
Camera	Igwe nsere
Television	Igwe onyoonyoo
Phones, tablets etc	Ekwentị
Cables	Eriri ọwa ọkụ
CCTV	Igwenserenzuzo
Desk	Oche ogologo
Bookshelf	Ọba nkwasa akwụkwọ
Keyboard	Ọyọkọmpiaka/igodo mpịaka
Library	Ọba akwụkwọ
Atlas	Ǹséñdū
Calculator	Mpịmgbakọ
Dictionary	Nkọwa okwu
Eụperiment	Nsere
File holder	Akpanchekwaozi/ nji akpa ozi
Ink	Uri edide

Map	Eserese nduzi
Pencil	Mkpịsị edide nhicha
Paper	Ibe akwụkwọ
Ruler	Osisiọtụtụ/ ǹká ọ̀gbàrà
Scissors	Mkpa

Nkenke nkọwa banyere nkanụzụ metụtara ụlọ na ịrụ ụlọ

Nkanụzụ metụtara ụlọ na ịrụ ụlọ bụ nkanụzụ ndị ahụ pụtara ihe n'ụlọ mmadụ bi nakwa n'arụm ụlọ.

BEKEE	IGBO
Bungalow	Ụlọ ala
House	Ụlọ
Storey building	Ụlọ elu
Zinc	Gbamgbam
Block	Mwugo
Cement	Ajantedo
Rod	Igwe
Plot	Nkebi ala
Surveyor	Onyocha ala
Architectural drawing	Eserese ụlọ
Architecture	Esemụlọ
Building	Ụlọ
Builder	Ọrụ ụlọ
Foundation	Ntọala
Concrete	Kọnkịrị
Lintel level	Ogogomwuchi
Ceiling	Ngechi
Roofing	Ikuchi elu ulo
Tile	Ala eterete
Electrician	Onye ọrụ eletrik
Marble	Ntemịrịmịrị
Conduit wiring	Ọwa eletrik ụlọ
Plumber	Onye ọrụ roba
Overhead tank	Ntimmirielu
Building material	Akụrụngwa arụmụlọ
Painter	Ote ụlọ
Wiring	Nkesa ọwa ọkụ
Welder	Ọgba ọkụ

Nkenke nkọwa banyere nkanụzụ metụtara njem

Nkanụzụ njem gụnyere nkanụzụ ndị ahụ na-apụta ihe n'ihe banyere njem ma okoroụzọ, mmiri na elu. Ha gụnyere ụgbọala, ọgbatumtum, ụgbọ ala dg.

Bus	Ụgbọ ala mbundinjem
Boat	Ụgbọ mmiri
Aeroplane	Ụgbọ elu
Engine	Isi anyịnya
Bicycle	Inyịnya igwe
Motocycle	Ọgba tumtum
Bike	Oke igwe ọgbatumtum
Driver	Ọkwọ ụgbọala
Delivery truck	Ụgbọ ibu
Lorry	Ụgbọ ibu ukwu
Trailer	Ụgbọ ibu ogologo
Tricycle	Keke/Ụgbọ ụkwụ atọ
Bonnet	Igbe ụgbọ
Engine oil	Mmanụ isi anyịnya
Radiator	Njụnata
Carburetor	Ọwa ọzịza
Fan belt	Eriri nkucha
Foot brake	Nkwụsị ke-ụkwụ
Headlamp	Ọkụ ndu
Rear lights	Ọkụ azụ

Ufodu nkanụzụ ndị nwerela aha igbo a maara nke ọma

Bekee	Igbo	Usoro Nnweta
Chair	Oche	Ọdịnala
Cup	Iko	Ọdịnala
Plate	Efere	Ọdịnala
Bed	Akwa	Ọdịnala
Mat	Ute	Ọdịnala
Pot	Ite	Ọdịnala
Knife	Mma	Ọdịnala
Pen knife	Mma mkpisị odee	Ọdịnala
Handfan	Akụfe	Ọdịnala
Broom	Azịza	Ọdịnala
Light	Ọkụ	Ọdịnala
Mirror	Enyo	Ọdịnala
Toilet	Ụlọ mkposi	Ọdịnala
Hoe	Ọgụ	Ọdịnala
Rake	Ngacha	Ọdịnala
Gun	Egbe	Ọdịnala
Mat	Ute	Ọdịnala
Animal trap	Ọnya	Ọdịnala
Chalk	Nzu edide	Ọdịnala
Rod	Igwe	Ọdịnala
Building/house	Ụlọ	Ọdịnala
Car	Ụgbọ ala	Ọdịnala

4.4 Nkanụzụ ndị enweghi aha Igbo a marala nke ọma na usoro mmebe aha a ga-akpọnwu ha.

Bekee	Igbo	Usoro nnweta
Stove	Nsi nri stoovu	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Matches	Mkpa ọkụ	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Fridge	Igwe njụ oyi	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Wardrope	Ebendebeakwa	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Cupboard	Uko nri	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Curtain	Akwa mgbochi	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Dining	Ebe erimnri	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Garbage can	Oba ahịhịa	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Laundary room	Mkpuru asụmakwa	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Rug	Ute ọma ụlọ	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Marble	Ụtemịrịmịrị	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Flower vase	Mbuokoko	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Spade/shovel	Mkpoaja	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
CCTV	Igwenserenzuzo	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Block	Aja mwugo	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Folder	Akpanchekwa	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Ink	Uri edide	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Map	Nsenduzi	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
World map	Nsenduziụwa	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Atlas	Nsendu	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Soundspeaker	Igwe nkwupụta	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Laptop	Kọmpụta mbunaka	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Painter	Ote ụlọ	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Stepler	Mgbado ntụtụ	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Architecture	esemụlọ	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Boutiọue	Ụlọ eremekike	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Brooch	Njiachọmma ntunye	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu
Hanger	Nkodouwe	Mmepụta mkpụrụokwu

Nchịkọta Nchịkọta

A chọpụtara site na nchọcha a na nka na ụzụ abụghị ihe ọhụụ n’ebe ndị Igbo nọ n’ihi na e nwere nka na ụzụ ọdịnala tupu ndị ọcha e buru nke ha bata.

Ọzọ bụ asụsụ Igbo ga-enye aka ịgbasa nka na ụzụ ọ kachasị nka na ụzụọgbaraọhụụ ka a mara maka ha. Ọbụ site n'asụsụ ka e si amata nka na ụzụ dị iche iche na-apụta ọhụụ

Ọzọ bụ na nka na ụzụ agaghị arụnwu ọrụ dịka mgbasa ozi n'ala Igbo ma e wepu asụsụ Igbo. Iji maa atụ Ị gaghị agbasanwu ozi metụtara nka na ụzụ dị iche iche n'ala Igbo nke ọma na-ejighi asụsụ Igbo wee zie ozi ahụ.

Ọzọ bụ na nwa nchọcha chọpụtara na mgbe ọ bụla akpọrọ aha nka na ụzụ n'asụsụ Igbo a na-aka enwe nghọta n'ebe ndị okenye nọ karịa mgbe a kpọrọ aha Bekee ya, ọ bụghị mmadụ niile na-aghọta nke a. ịma atụ: igwe njụoyi (refrigerator) ya bụ igwe na-ajụ ihe oyi, igwe nku oyi (fan) –igwe na-ekute oyi, igwe ntụoyi (air conditioner) – igwe na-atụ oyi dg.

Ọtụtụ amaghịkwa akpọpụta aha Bekee ya nke ga-etinye onye a kpọọrọ ya na mgbagwoju anya, ọ bụ ihe ndị a ka iji asụsụ Igbo kwalite nka na ụzụ ji dị ezigbo mkpa.

A chọpụtakwara na nkọwa nka na ụzụ abụchaghị ihe ndị mmadụ na-eche na ọ bụ, n'ihi na ọtụtụ chere na nka na ụzụ bụ naanị nnukwu igwe dị iche iche ndị ọcha rụpụtara dị ka, kọmpụta, igwe ntụoyi, igwe njụoyi, ụgbọ ala, igwe onyoonyoo na ihe ndị ọzọ dị ka ọwa ozi ịntanet, vidio tepu, webụ peji, dg. kama nka na ụzụ bụ ihe ọ bụla e ji egbo mkpa. Ya bụ na ma ọkwasa, ite, oche, iko, ịnyịnya igwedg bụcha nka na ụzụ.

Ọzọ bụ na achọpụtara na ọtụtụ n'ime nka na ụzụ ndị a e nweela aha Igbo e jiri mara ha, ma chọpụtakwa na ndị nwere aha Igbo e jiri mara ha dị ka a ga-asị na aha Igbo ha na-anwụ anwụ, n'ihi na ndị mmadụ na-ahọrọ ịkpọ aha ha n'oyibo karịa n'Igbo.

Nwa nchọcha chọpụtara na e nwere ọtụtụ ọrụ a ga-arụ n'iji asụsụ Igbo kwalite nka na ụzụ n'ihi na nka na ụzụ e nwere n'oge a juru eju bara abara.

Okwu Mmechi

Ebumnobi nchọcha a bụ ịmata etu asụsụ Igbo ga-esi nyere okwu nka na ụzụ aka. N'ezie e nwere nka na ụzụ ndị nwerela aha Igbo mana imirikiti aka enweghi. A chọpụtara na nka na ụzụ ndị nwere aha Igbo na-aka enye nghọta doro anya mgbe a kpọrọ ya karịa ndị enweghi aha Igbo. Ọtụtụ ndị nwere aha Igbo dị ka a ga-asị na a tụfuru ha atụfu. Nke a mere na mgbe a kpọrọ ụfọdụ nka na ụzụ, ọ naghị enwe nghọta sere elu ná-ábịá n'uche onye a kpọọrọ ya, mana mgbe a kpọrọ aha ya n'asụsụ Igbo, ọ ga-eme ka onye a kpọọrọ ya nwee nghọta banyere ihe a na-ekwu maka ya, ọzọ bụ na iji asụsụ Igbo kwalite nka na ụzụ ga-eme ka asụsụ Igbo bawanyekwuo ma chakee dị ka ogbo ya ndị ọzọ dị ka Yoruba na Hausa.

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